

TOTAL REEF ICP TEST



Sample ID: 012593K

Sample type: Seawater

Volume aquarium in Litre: 0

Sample name: Aquarium 1

Sampling date: 09-19-2023

Date of receipt: 09-25-2023

Method: ICP-OES (inductively coupled plasma with optical emission spectrometry) and further procedures specifically for seawater.

Recommended values are optimized for coral reef aquariums.

You can find detailed information on the elements as well as recommendations for action and precise dosing instructions at:

<https://lab.faunamarin.de/en/home/analysis/88049>

Basic physical-chemical values

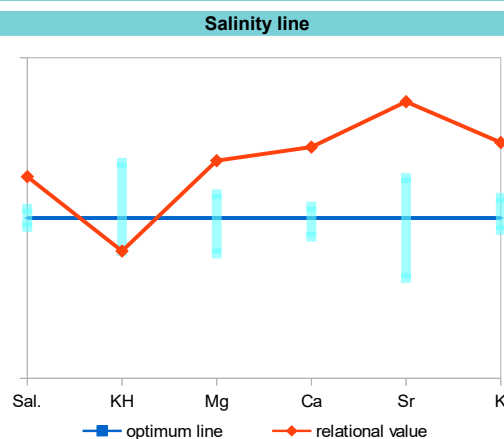
	measured	reference range
Conductivity (mS/cm 25°C)	60.2	51,7 - 53,0 - 54,5
Density (kg/Liter 25°C)	1.026	1,022 - 1,023 - 1,024
Specific density (25°C)	1.03	1,026 - - 1,027
Salinity (ppt, psu)	39.5	34,0 - 35,0 - 36,0
pH level	8.06	7,90 - 8,30 - 8,40
Carbonate hardness (in °dKH)	6.5	6,5 - 7,3 - 8,5
CO ₂ (mg/l)	1.64	0,04 - - 2,5
acid binding capacity pH 4,3 (mmol/L)	2.32	2,3 - 2,58 - 3,0
odor	none	none
colour	none	none

Major elements, lime elements and halogens in mg/Litre (1 mg = 0,001 g)

	measured	reference range	rel. 35 psu
Chloride Cl ⁻	21865	18700 - 19500 - 20300	19374
Sodium Na	12877	9500 - 10700 - 11500	11410
Sulphur S	965	850 - 900 - 950	855
Sulphate SO ₄ ²⁻	2891	2550 - 2700 - 2850	2562
Potassium K	488	380 - 395 - 420	432
Boron B	5.46	3,80 - 4,50 - 5,50	4.84
Magnesium Mg	1591	1200 - 1350 - 1450	1410
Calcium Ca	519	400 - 425 - 440	460
Strontium Sr	10.9	6,50 - 8,00 - 9,00	9.66
Bromine Br	70.1	55,0 - 67,0 - 75,0	62.1
Fluoride F ⁻	1.17	0,90 - 1,30 - 1,60	1.04
Iodine (total iodine, ICP-OES) I	0.023	0,055 - 0,065 - 0,080	0.02

Relational values major elements and halogens - graphic representation salinity line

	relational value	reference range
Salinity measured : nominal Sal.	1.13	0,97 - 1,00 - 1,03
KH measured : nominal KH	0.9	0,90 - 1,00 - 1,17
Magnesium : Salinity Mg	40.3	33,3 - 38,6 - 42,6
Calcium : Salinity Ca	13.1	11,1 - 12,1 - 12,9
Strontium: Salinity Sr	0.28	0,18 - 0,23 - 0,26
Potassium : Salinity K	12.4	10,6 - 11,3 - 12,4
Boron : Salinity B	0.14	0,11 - 0,13 - 0,16
Chloride : Salinity Cl ⁻	554	519 - 557 - 597
Sulphate : Salinity SO ₄ ²⁻	73.2	71,0 - 77,0 - 84,0
Chloride : Sulphate Cl ⁻ /SO ₄ ²⁻	7.56	6,60 - 7,20 - 8,00
Magnesium : Calcium Mg/Ca	3.07	2,70 - 3,20 - 3,60
Calcium : Strontium Ca/Sr	47.6	44,0 - 53,0 - 68,0
Bromide : Fluoride Br ⁻ /F ⁻	59.9	34,0 - 52,0 - 83,0
Fluoride : Iodine F ⁻ /I	50.9	11,0 - 20,0 - 29,0



Macronutrients

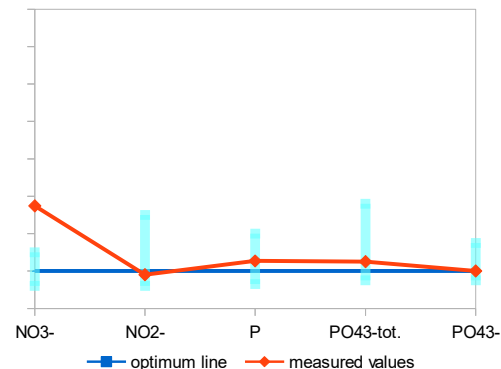
in mg/Litre (1 mg = 0,001 g)

		measured	reference range		
Nitrate	NO ₃ ⁻	22.4	1,00	-	10,0
Nitrite	NO ₂ ⁻	0.04	< 0,20		
Phosphorus (ICP-OES)	P	0.02	< 0,06		
Total Phosphate (calculated)	PO ₄ ³⁻ _{tot.}	0.06	0,02	-	0,18
Ortho-Phosphate (photometric)	PO ₄ ³⁻	0.04	0,02	-	0,10
Silicon	Si	0.11	0,10	-	0,20
Silicate (calculated)	SiO ₂	0.25	0,20	-	0,40

Relational values

Total Phosphate : Nitrate	365	90	-	110
Total Phosphate : Ortho-Phosphate	1.46	~ 1,00		
Total Phosphate : Iodine	2.67	0,13	-	1,67

Nutrients

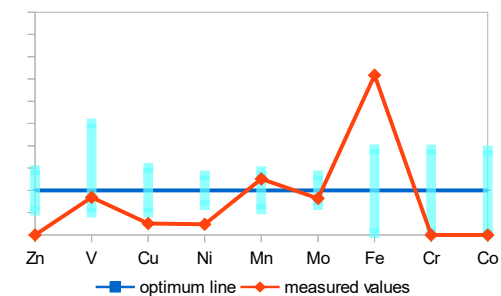


Physiologically relevant trace elements and color-relevant micronutrients

in µg/Litre (1 µg = 0,000001 g)

		measured	reference range		
Zinc	Zn	n.n.	3,00	-	8,00
Vanadium	V	3.37	2,00	-	10,0
Copper	Cu	1.03	2,00	-	6,00
Nickel	Ni	1.06	3,00	-	6,00
Manganese	Mn	0.22	0,10	-	0,25
Molybdenum	Mo	12.3	10,0	-	20,0
Iron	Fe	4.66	0,05	-	2,50
Chrome	Cr	n.n.	0,05	-	2,30
Cobalt	Co	n.n.	0,02	-	1,90

Dynamic Elements

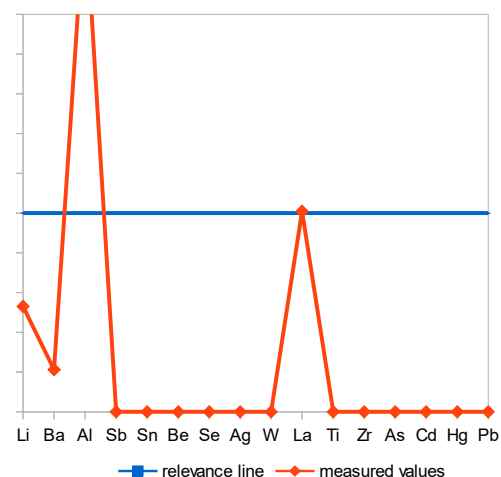


Other trace elements and potential harmful substances

in µg/Litre (1 µg = 0,000001 g)

		measured	reference range		
Lithium	Li	265	180	-	350
Barium	Ba	42.5	5,00	-	50,0
Aluminium	Al	76.3	5,00	-	30,0
Antimony	Sb	n.n.	< 10,0		
Tin	Sn	n.n.	< 10,0		
Beryllium	Be	n.n.	0,05	-	1,40
Selenium	Se	n.n.	0,90	-	5,50
Silver	Ag	n.n.	< 10,0		
Tungsten	W	n.n.	< 30,0		
Lanthanum	La	10.1	2,00	-	10,0
Titanium	Ti	n.n.	0,50	-	3,50
Zirconium	Zr	n.n.	1,00	-	2,20
Arsenic	As	n.n.	< 1,00		
Cadmium	Cd	n.n.	< 1,00		
Mercury	Hg	n.n.	< 1,00		
Lead	Pb	n.n.	< 1,00		

Relevance line



Osmosis water

in mg/Liter (1 mg = 0,001 g)

		measured	reference range
Calcium	Ca	n.n.	n.n.
Potassium	K	n.n.	n.n.
Magnesium	Mg	n.n.	n.n.
Sodium	Na	n.n.	n.n.
Sulphur	S	n.n.	n.n.
Phosphorus (ICP-OES)	P	n.n.	n.n.
Total Phosphate (calculated)	PO ₄ ³⁻ _{tot.}	n.n.	n.n.
Silicon	Si	n.n.	n.n.
Silicate (calculated)	SiO ₂	n.n.	n.n.

in µg/Liter (1 µg = 0,000001 g)

Aluminium	Al	n.n.	n.n.
Lead	Pb	n.n.	n.n.
Cadmium	Cd	n.n.	n.n.
Chrome	Cr	n.n.	n.n.
Iron	Fe	n.n.	n.n.
Copper	Cu	n.n.	n.n.
Lithium	Li	n.n.	n.n.
Nickel	Ni	n.n.	n.n.
Mercury	Hg	n.n.	n.n.
Tin	Sn	n.n.	n.n.
Zinc	Zn	n.n.	n.n.

Measured values of type "> 24" indicate that the concentration is above the calibrated range and therefore cannot be determined definitively. In these cases it is indicated how much at least is present (e.g. 24 µg/l). Abbreviations: n.g. (not measured), n.n. (not detectable).